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# Military Equipment

## 709.1 PURPOSE AND SCOPE

The purpose of this policy is to provide guidelines for the approval, acquisition, and reporting requirements of “military equipment” (See Government Code §§ 7070; 7072).

### 709.1.1 DEFINITIONS

Definitions related to this policy include (Government Code § 7070):

**Governing body** - The Monterey Park City Council.

**Military equipment** - Includes but is not limited to the following:

- Unmanned, remotely piloted, powered aerial or ground vehicles.
- Mine-resistant ambush-protected (MRAP) vehicles or armored personnel carriers.
- High mobility multipurpose wheeled vehicles (HMMWV), two-and-one-half-ton trucks, five-ton trucks, or wheeled vehicles that have a breaching or entry apparatus attached.
- Tracked armored vehicles that provide ballistic protection to their occupants.
- Command and control vehicles that are either built or modified to facilitate the operational control and direction of public safety units.
- Weaponized aircraft, vessels, or vehicles of any kind.
- Battering rams, slugs, and breaching apparatuses that are explosive in nature. This does not include a handheld, one-person ram.
- Firearms and ammunition of .50 caliber or greater, excluding standard-issue shotguns and standard-issue shotgun ammunition.
- Specialized firearms and ammunition of less than .50 caliber, including firearms and accessories identified as assault weapons in Penal Code§ 30510 and Penal Code§ 30515, with the exception of standard-issue handguns.
- Any firearm or firearm accessory that is designed to launch explosive projectiles.
- Noise-flash diversionary devices and explosive breaching tools.
- Munitions containing tear gas or OC, excluding standard, service-issued handheld pepper spray.
- TASER® Shockwave, microwave weapons, water cannons, and long-range acoustic devices (LRADs).
- Kinetic energy weapons and munitions.
- Any other equipment as determined by a governing body or a state agency to require additional oversight.

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### **709.2 APPROVAL OF THE GOVERNING BODY**

The Chief of Police or his/her authorized designee shall seek approval for this policy from the governing body in the form of an ordinance adopting the policy. As part of the approval seeking process, the Chief of Police, or his/her authorized designee, will submit the proposed military equipment policy to the governing body and make it available on the Department website at least 30 days prior to any public hearing concerning the military equipment at issue (Government Code § 7071).

The governing body must approve the policy prior to the Department or its members engaging in any of the following (Government Code § 7071):

- (a) Requesting military equipment made available by the U.S. Department of Defense pursuant to 10 USC § 2576a.
- (b) Seeking funds for military equipment, including but not limited to applying for a grant, soliciting or accepting private, local, state, or federal funds, in-kind donations, or other donations or transfers.
- (c) Acquiring military equipment either permanently or temporarily, including by borrowing or leasing.
- (d) Collaborating with another law enforcement agency in the deployment or other use of military equipment within the jurisdiction of this department.
- (e) Using any new or existing military equipment for a purpose, in a manner, or by a person not previously approved by the governing body.
- (f) Soliciting or responding to a proposal for, or entering into an agreement with, any other person or entity to seek funds for, apply to receive, acquire, use, or collaborate in the use of military equipment.
- (g) Acquiring military equipment through any means not provided above.

### **709.3 POLICY**

The acquisition of military equipment and its deployment in our communities may impact the public's safety and welfare. The public has a right to know about any funding, acquisition, or use of military equipment by local government officials, as well as a right to participate in any government agency's decision to fund, acquire, or use such equipment. Decisions whether and how to fund, acquire, or use military equipment will be made with strong consideration for the public's welfare, safety, civil rights, and civil liberties and also account for the public's input.

It is the policy of the Monterey Park Police Department that there are legally enforceable safeguards, including transparency, oversight, and accountability measures in place to protect the public's welfare, safety, civil rights, and civil liberties before military equipment is funded, acquired, or used.

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Members of the Monterey Park Police Department will only use military equipment in compliance with federal and state legal authorities, including the Fourth and Fifth Amendments of the U.S. Constitution; Article 1, Section 1 of the California Constitution; Government Code § 7286; and, California Penal Code §§ 835a and 13652. Members of the Monterey Park Police Department will only use military equipment consistent with applicable Department rules and regulations, including the Use of Force Policy. Violations of the law or this Policy may result in criminal or administrative investigations and/ or disciplinary action up to and including termination

The Department, through the designated Military Equipment Coordinator, will ensure that members of the Department are trained to only use military equipment only in accordance with this Policy. Members using military equipment for uses not identified as approved uses in the Military Equipment Inventory shall be are subject to discipline, up to and including termination. All instances of non-compliance will be reported to City Council via the annual military equipment report.

The City Council shall have independent oversight of the Department's compliance with this Policy.

### **709.4 MILITARY EQUIPMENT COORDINATOR**

The Chief of Police will designate a member of this Department to act as the Military Equipment Coordinator ("Coordinator"). The responsibilities of the military equipment coordinator include but are not limited to:

- (a) Acting as liaison to the governing body for matters related to the requirements of this policy.
- (b) Identifying Department equipment that qualifies as "military equipment," as defined in Government Code § 7070, in the current possession of the Department, or the equipment the Department intends to acquire that requires approval by the governing body.
- (c) Conducting an inventory of all military equipment at least annually.
- (d) Collaborating with any allied agency that may use military equipment within the jurisdiction of Monterey Park Police Department (Government Code § 7071).
- (e) Preparing for, scheduling, and coordinating the annual community engagement meeting to include:
  1. Publicizing the details of the meeting.
  2. Preparing for public questions regarding the department's funding, acquisition, and use of equipment.
- (f) Preparing the annual military equipment report for submission to the Chief of Police and ensuring that the report is made available on the department website (Government Code § 7072).

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- (g) Receive and timely respond to public concerns, complaints, or questions regarding the use of military equipment.

### **709.5 PUBLIC COMPLAINTS, CONCERNS AND QUESTIONS**

Members of the public may register complaints or submit questions or concerns about the use of each type of military equipment in this Policy in writing to:

Monterey Park Police Department  
Attn: Military Equipment Coordinator  
320 W. Newmark Avenue  
MilitaryEquipment@montereypark.ca.gov

Whenever practical, the Coordinator will respond to concerns, complaints and questions within 30 calendar days of receipt. Responses may take longer depending on the nature and volume of concerns, complaints, and questions that the Coordinator receives.

The Coordinator will track complaints, concerns, and questions received, and the responses provided, in order to be able to include the information in the Annual Report described below.

### **709.6 MILITARY EQUIPMENT INVENTORY**

The following constitutes a list of qualifying equipment in the possession of the Department:

See attachment: Monterey Park PD Military Equipment Inventory

### **709.7 COORDINATION WITH OTHER JURISDICTIONS**

Police Department will not collaborate with other law enforcement agencies to use military equipment in this jurisdiction unless the military equipment is approved for use, and used in accordance with this policy.

### **709.8 ANNUAL REPORT**

Upon approval of a military equipment policy, the Chief of Police or the authorized designee will submit a military equipment report to the governing body for each type of military equipment approved within one year of approval, and annually thereafter for as long as the military equipment is available for use (Government Code § 7072).

The Chief of Police or the authorized designee will also make each annual military equipment report publicly available on the department website for as long as the military equipment is available for use. The report will include all information required by Government Code § 7072 for

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the preceding calendar year for each type of military equipment in department inventory.

### **709.9 COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT**

Within 30 days of submitting and publicly releasing the annual report, the Department shall hold at least one well-publicized and conveniently located community engagement meeting, at which the Department will discuss the report and respond to public questions regarding the funding, acquisition, or use of military equipment.

<b>Type</b>	<b>DRONE</b>
<b>Description</b>	The DJI Mavic 2 is a remote controlled, aerial, unmanned device used to surveil an area or building before officers enter it. <a href="https://www.dji.com/mavic-2">https://www.dji.com/mavic-2</a>
<b>Quantity</b>	One (1).
<b>Capabilities</b>	The DJI Mavic 2 is a remote controlled quadcopter frame with 4 motors that equalize the turning force provided by rotating propellers. The UAS is a system equipped with a camera and is operable under FAA rules & regulation.
<b>Cost</b>	\$15,000 initial cost.
<b>Purpose</b>	The DJI Mavic 2 enhances the capabilities of officers in tactical situations by allowing them to inspect dangerous situations from a safe distance quickly and safely.
<b>Authorized Use</b>	To perform aerial data collection for officer safety and tactical incidents while also respecting the privacy of the community.
<b>Expected lifespan</b>	2 years.
<b>Fiscal impact</b>	\$200 annual maintenance.
<b>Training</b>	FAA Part 107 (Remote Pilot) License / 2 yrs recertification.
<b>Legal and procedural rules</b>	The drone will be deployed for official law enforcement purposes in a manner that respects the privacy of our community and complies with department manual section 607 and pursuant to State and Federal Law, including the Fourth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution and Article I, Section 1 of the California Constitution.

<b>Type</b>	<b>DRONE</b>
<b>Description</b>	The AUTEL EVO II is a remote controlled, aerial, unmanned device used to surveil an area or building before officers enter it. <a href="https://www.autel drones.com">https://www.autel drones.com</a>
<b>Quantity</b>	One (1).
<b>Capabilities</b>	The AUTEL EVO II is a remote controlled quadcopter frame with 4 motors that equalize the turning force provided by rotating propellers. The UAS is a system equipped with a camera, communication speaker, and is operable under FAA rules & regulation.
<b>Cost</b>	\$15,000 initial cost;
<b>Purpose</b>	The AUTEL EVO II enhances the capabilities of officers in tactical situations by allowing them to inspect dangerous situations from a safe distance quickly and safely.
<b>Authorized Use</b>	To perform aerial data collection for officer safety and tactical incidents while also respecting the privacy of the community.
<b>Expected lifespan</b>	2 years.
<b>Fiscal impact</b>	\$200 annual maintenance.
<b>Training</b>	FAA Part 107 (Remote Pilot) License / 2 yrs recertification.

**Legal and procedural rules** The drone will be deployed for official law enforcement purposes in a manner that respects the privacy of our community and complies with department manual section 607 and pursuant to State and Federal Law, including the Fourth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution and Article I, Section 1 of the California Constitution.

<b>Type</b>	<b>ROBOT</b>
<b>Description</b>	The Marcbot IV is a remote controlled, four wheel, unmanned device used to surveil an area or building before officers enter it. <a href="https://www.exponent.com">https://www.exponent.com</a>
<b>Quantity</b>	Four (4).
<b>Capabilities</b>	The Marcbot IV is equipped with a camera mounted to an extension boom that provides a real time view of its surroundings.
<b>Cost</b>	No initial cost. Acquired through the Law Enforcement Support Office - LESO/1033 program under 10 USC 2567a.
<b>Purpose</b>	The Marcbot IV enhances the capabilities of officers in tactical situations by allowing them to inspect dangerous situations from a
<b>Authorized Use</b>	Only officers who have completed training shall be permitted to operate the robot. Deployment of the robot will be authorized by the
<b>Expected lifespan</b>	2 years. Annual maintenance and battery replacement cost is approximately
<b>Fiscal impact</b>	\$1,200.
<b>Training</b>	All robot operators must complete three (3) hours of safe operation training provided by the S.R.T. Team.
<b>Legal and procedural rules</b>	The Marcbot IV will only be deployed with the authorization of the Incident or Tactical Commander and will only be deployed for official law enforcement purposes in a manner that respects the privacy of our community and complies with State and Federal Law, including the Fourth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution and Article I, Section 1 of the California Constitution.

<b>Type</b>	<b>ROBOT</b>
<b>Description</b>	The Throwbot (Recon Robotics) is a throwable remote controlled, two wheel, unmanned device used to surveil an area or building before officers enter it. <a href="https://reconrobotics.com">https://reconrobotics.com</a>
<b>Quantity</b>	Four (4).
<b>Capabilities</b>	The Throwbot is equipped with a camera mounted that provides a real time view of its surroundings.
<b>Cost</b>	No initial cost. Acquired through the Law Enforcement Support Office - LESO/1033 program under 10 USC 2567a.
<b>Purpose</b>	The Throwbot enhances the capabilities of officers in tactical situations by allowing them to inspect dangerous situations from a safe distance quickly and safely.

<b>Authorized Use</b>	Only officers who have completed training shall be permitted to operate the robot. Deployment of the robot will be authorized by the Incident or Tactical Commander.
<b>Expected lifespan</b>	2 Years.
<b>Fiscal impact</b>	Annual maintenance is approximately \$200.
<b>Training</b>	All robot operators must complete three (3) hours of safe operation training provided by the S.R.T. Team.
<b>Legal and procedural rules</b>	The Throwbot will only be deployed with the authorization of the Incident or Tactical Commander and will only be deployed for official law enforcement purposes in a manner that respects the privacy of our community and complies with State and Federal Law, including the Fourth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution and Article I, Section 1 of the California Constitution.

<b>Type</b>	<b>ROBOT</b>
<b>Description</b>	The 510 PackBot is a remote controlled, tracked, unmanned device used to surveil an area or building before officers enter it. <a href="https://www.flir.com">https://www.flir.com</a>
<b>Quantity</b>	Two (2).
<b>Capabilities</b>	The 510 Packbot is equipped with a camera that provides a real time view of its surroundings and an articulating arm that allows it to open doors and move objects.
<b>Cost</b>	No initial cost. Acquired through the Law Enforcement Support Office - LESO/1033 program under 10 USC 2567a.
<b>Purpose</b>	The 510 PackBot enhances the capabilities of officers in tactical situations by allowing them to inspect dangerous situations from a safe distance quickly and safely.
<b>Authorized Use</b>	Only officers who have completed training shall be permitted to operate the robot. Deployment of the robot will be authorized by the Incident or Tactical Commander.
<b>Expected lifespan</b>	2 years.
<b>Fiscal impact</b>	Annual maintenance and battery replacement cost is approximately \$1,200.
<b>Training</b>	All robot operators must complete three (3) hours of safe operation training provided by the S.R.T. Team.
<b>Legal and procedural rules</b>	The 510 Packbot will only be deployed with the authorization of the Incident or Tactical Commander and will only be deployed for official law enforcement purposes in a manner that respects the privacy of our community and complies with State and Federal Law, including the Fourth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution and Article I, Section 1 of the California Constitution.

<b>Type</b>	<b>Armored Rescue Vehicle</b>
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<b>Description</b>	The Bearcat is a, four-wheeled, ballistic armored rescue vehicle manufactured by Lenco in 2003. The vehicle has a door located at the driverside, passengerside and rear of the vehicle. There is one roof opening and seats inside the vehicle. The vehicle is clearly identified with Department markings and equipped with additional lighting, a unit control system, and a police radio. <a href="https://www.lencoarmor.com">https://www.lencoarmor.com</a>
<b>Quantity</b>	One (1).
<b>Capabilities</b>	The armored vehicle provides ballistic protection from firearms and other projectiles. This vehicle is used for rescue and to transport tactical team members in tactical situations.
<b>Cost</b>	\$250,000.00
<b>Purpose</b>	The Bearcat is used for rescue and to transport Department personnel, primarily tactical team members, to designated high-risk law enforcement operations. The armor on this vehicle provides ballistic protection from firearms and other projectiles.
<b>Authorized Use</b>	Only officers who have completed training shall be permitted to operate the Bearcat. Deployment of the Bearcat will be authorized by the Incident or Tactical Commander.
<b>Expected lifespan</b>	5 years.
<b>Fiscal impact</b>	Annual maintenance and fuel cost is approximately \$1,500.
<b>Training</b>	All Bearcat operators must complete three (3) hours of safe operations training provided by the S.R.T. Team.
<b>Legal and procedural rules</b>	The Bearcat will only be deployed with the authorization of the Incident or Tactical Commander for rescue and official law enforcement purposes.

<b>Type</b>	<b>Armored Rescue Vehicle</b>
<b>Description</b>	The Peace Keeper is a, four-wheeled, ballistic armored rescue vehicle manufactured by Cadillac Gage in the 1980's. The vehicle has a door located at the driverside, passengerside and rear of the vehicle. There is one roof opening and seats inside the vehicle. The vehicle is clearly identified with Department markings and equipped with additional lighting, a unit control system, and a police radio. <a href="https://www.militaryfactory.com">https://www.militaryfactory.com</a>
<b>Quantity</b>	2
<b>Capabilities</b>	The armored vehicle provides ballistic protection from firearms and other projectiles. This vehicle is used for rescue and to transport tactical team members in tactical situations.
<b>Cost</b>	No initial cost. Acquired through the Law Enforcement Support Office - LESO/1033 program.
<b>Purpose</b>	The Cadillac Gage Ranger is a four-wheeled armored personnel carrier produced by Cadillac Gage, built on a Dodge truck chassis.
<b>Authorized Use</b>	Only officers who have completed training shall be permitted to operate the Bearcat. Deployment of the Bearcat will be authorized by the Incident or Tactical Commander.

<b>Expected lifespan</b>	2 years.
<b>Fiscal impact</b>	Annual maintenance and fuel cost is approximately \$500.
<b>Training</b>	All Peacekeeper operators must complete three (3) hours of safe operations training provided by the S.R.T. Team.
<b>Legal and procedural rules</b>	The Peacekeeper will only be deployed with the authorization of the Incident or Tactical Commander for rescue and official law enforcement purposes.

<b>Type</b>	<b>Command Control Vehicle</b>
<b>Description</b>	The Field Supervisor Vehicle (2013 Chevrolet, Tahoe) is a special purpose built mobile command post. The vehicle is clearly identified with Department markings and equipped with emergency lighting, a unit control system, rear command post setup, and several police radios.
<b>Quantity</b>	One (1).
<b>Capabilities</b>	The Field Supervisor Vehicle is equipped with radios and area maps to function as a mobile command post during critical incidents and large events.
<b>Cost</b>	\$79,000
<b>Purpose</b>	To be used as a mobile command post during specific circumstances, critical incidents, large events, natural disaster, or community event that is taking place.
<b>Authorized Use</b>	The Field Supervisor Vehicle shall be used by officers trained in its use and in a manner consistent with Department policy and training. Furthermore, only personnel who have completed the Department's driving and operations training will be allowed to drive the the vehicle.
<b>Expected lifespan</b>	5 years.
<b>Fiscal impact</b>	Annual maintenance and fuel cost is approximately \$9,000.
<b>Training</b>	The driver shall receive training in the safe handling of the vehicle in accordance with POST Perishable Skills Program (PSP) Driver Training/ Awareness.
<b>Legal and procedural rules</b>	This vehicle is primarily assigned to be driven by those who are designated as the field supervisor.

<b>Type</b>	<b>Command Control Vehicle</b>
<b>Description</b>	The Field Supervisor Vehicle (2018 Ford, Explorer) is a special purpose built mobile command post. The vehicle is clearly identified with Department markings and equipped with emergency lighting, a unit control system, command post system, and several police radios.
<b>Quantity</b>	One (1).
<b>Capabilities</b>	The Field Supervisor Vehicle is equipped with radios and area maps to function as a mobile command post during critical incidents and large events.
<b>Cost</b>	\$45,000

<b>Purpose</b>	To be used as a mobile command post during specific circumstances, critical incidents, large events, natural disaster, or community event that is taking place.
<b>Authorized Use</b>	The Field Supervisor Vehicle shall be used by officers trained in its use and in a manner consistent with Department policy and training. Furthermore, only personnel who have completed the Department's driving and operations training will be allowed to drive the the vehicle.
<b>Expected lifespan</b>	5 years.
<b>Fiscal impact</b>	Annual maintenance and fuel cost is approximately \$14,000.
<b>Training</b>	The driver shall receive training in the safe handling of the vehicle in accordance with POST Perishable Skills Program (PSP)Driver Training/Awareness.
<b>Legal and procedural rules</b>	This vehicle is primarily assigned to be driven by those who are designated as the field supervisor.

<b>Type</b>	<b>Command Control Vehicle</b>
<b>Description</b>	The Field Supervisor Vehicle (2002 Ford, Expedition) is a special purpose built mobile command post. The vehicle is clearly identified with Department markings and equipped with emergency lighting, a unit control system, command post system, tactical equipment, and several police radios.
<b>Quantity</b>	One (1).
<b>Capabilities</b>	The Field Supervisor Vehicle is equipped with radios and area maps to function as a mobile command post during critical incidents and large events.
<b>Cost</b>	\$70,000
<b>Purpose</b>	To be used as a mobile command post during specific circumstances, critical incidents, large events, natural disaster, or community event that is taking place.
<b>Authorized Use</b>	The Field Supervisor Vehicle shall be used by officers trained in its use and in a manner consistent with Department policy and training. Furthermore, only personnel who have completed the Department's driving and operations training will be allowed to drive the the vehicle.
<b>Expected lifespan</b>	3 years.
<b>Fiscal impact</b>	Annual maintenance and fuel cost is approximately \$6,000.
<b>Training</b>	The driver shall receive training in the safe handling of the vehicle in accordance with POST Perishable Skills Program (PSP)Driver Training/Awareness.
<b>Legal and procedural rules</b>	This vehicle is primarily assigned to be driven by those who are designated as the field supervisor.

<b>Type</b>	<b>12 Gauge Breaching Munition</b>
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<b>Description</b>	The breaching munition by Royal Arms is a translucent 12-gauge shell loaded with a compressed copper frangible slug. The munition is launched from a designated Department owned shotgun (Remington 870 12-gauge). <a href="https://royalarms.com">https://royalarms.com</a>
<b>Quantity</b>	20 rounds
<b>Capabilities</b>	Used to defeat doors, locking mechanisms, and hinges.
<b>Cost</b>	Approximately \$150.
<b>Purpose</b>	Used as a method to breach door locks or hinges to quickly gain entry into a structure.
<b>Authorized Use</b>	Only officers who have completed training shall be permitted to operate the Bearcat. Deployment of the Bearcat will be authorized by the Incident or Tactical Commander.
<b>Expected lifespan</b>	2 years.
<b>Fiscal impact</b>	Initial cost of approximately \$150.
<b>Training</b>	Designated Department tactical team personnel receive initial and on-going training on the deployment of 12-gauge breaching munitions from a designated Remington 12-gauge Department owned shotgun with a specialized barrel that contains a serrated front edge or standoff ported device. This training generally occurs at the POST certified 80-hour SWAT school and/or at a designated SWAT breaching course. Tactical team personnel also receive annual in-house training.
<b>Legal and procedural rules</b>	The 12 Gauge Breaching Munition is primarily a tactical team deployment munition. Department Policy section 404, applicable related Department procedures and the law. Authority to use certain munitions is based on the Department Policy and procedures considering the tactical operation and the law.

<b>Type</b>	<b>Rifles</b>
<b>Description</b>	Firearms that are fired from the shoulder, having a long spiral grooved barrel to make bullets spin and thereby have greater accuracy over a long distance. HK 416, Colt M4, AR15 rifles.
<b>Quantity</b>	76
<b>Capabilities</b>	To provide precision fire to address a threat with more accuracy than a handgun, particularly at greater distances.
<b>Cost</b>	\$2,100 each.
<b>Purpose</b>	To be used as a precision firearm to address a threat with more accuracy than a handgun, particularly at greater distances.
<b>Authorized Use</b>	Only members who have completed P.O.S.T. certified training are authorized to deploy a rifle.
<b>Expected lifespan</b>	10 years.
<b>Fiscal impact</b>	Annual maintenance is approximately \$50 for each rifle.

**Training** Prior to using a rifle, Officers must be certified by a P.O.S.T. instructor in the operation of the rifle. Additionally, all members that operate the rifle are required to train with it a minimum of two (2) times a year and must pass a bi-annual range qualification.

**Legal and procedural rules** Officers will deploy rifles in accordance with Department manual section 305.3.3, and pursuant to State and Federal law regarding the use of force.

<b>Type</b>	<b>MP5</b>
<b>Description</b>	MP5 Submachine gun manufactured by Heckler & Koch. <a href="https://www.heckler-koch.com">https://www.heckler-koch.com</a>
<b>Quantity</b>	9
<b>Capabilities</b>	To provide precision fire with more accuracy than a handgun in confined areas.
<b>Cost</b>	\$1,800 each.
<b>Purpose</b>	To provide precision fire to address a threat with more accuracy than a handgun in confined areas.
<b>Authorized Use</b>	Only members who have completed P.O.S.T. certified S.W.A.T. training course are authorized to deploy the MP5.
<b>Expected lifespan</b>	5 years.
<b>Fiscal impact</b>	Annual maintenance is approximately \$50 for each firearm.
<b>Training</b>	Designated Department tactical team personnel receive initial and on-going training on the use of the MP5. This training generally occurs at the POST certified 80-hour SWAT school and Tactical team in-house training.
<b>Legal and procedural rules</b>	Officers will deploy the MP5 in accordance with Department manual section 305.6, 404, and pursuant to State and Federal law regarding the use of force.

<b>Type</b>	<b>Benelli M1</b>
<b>Description</b>	The Benelli M1 semi-automatic shotgun is outfitted with a 14.5 inch barrel. <a href="https://benelliusa.com">https://benelliusa.com</a>
<b>Quantity</b>	3
<b>Capabilities</b>	The shortend barrel provides greater maneuverability in confined areas.
<b>Cost</b>	\$1,100 each.
<b>Purpose</b>	To provide precision fire to address a threat with more accuracy than a handgun in confined areas.
<b>Authorized Use</b>	Only members who have completed P.O.S.T. certified S.W.A.T. training course are authorized to deploy the Benelli M1.
<b>Expected lifespan</b>	5 years.
<b>Fiscal impact</b>	Annual maintenance is approximately \$50 for each firearm.

**Training** Designated Department tactical team personnel receive initial and on-going training on the use of the MP5. This training generally occurs at the POST certified 80-hour SWAT school and Tactical team in-house training.

**Legal and procedural rules** Officers will deploy the Benelli M1 in accordance with Department manual section 305.6, 404, and pursuant to State and Federal law regarding the use of force.

<b>Type</b>	<b>Remington 870 - 12 Gauge short barrel shotgun</b>
<b>Description</b>	The Remington 870 - 12 Gauge shotgun is outfitted with a 14 inch barrel. <a href="https://www.remarms.com">https://www.remarms.com</a>
<b>Quantity</b>	12
<b>Capabilities</b>	The shortend barrel provides greater maneuverability in and out of the confines of the police vehicle.
<b>Cost</b>	\$450 each.
<b>Purpose</b>	To provide officers a larger firearm to address a threat with more accuracy than a handgun.
<b>Authorized Use</b>	Only those officers who have been trained in the use of Remington 870 are authorized to use them.
<b>Expected lifespan</b>	\$1,500 - Bi-annual firearms training / qualification.
<b>Fiscal impact</b>	Annual maintenance is approximately \$50 for each firearm.
<b>Training</b>	Department personnel receive initial and on-going in-house training on the use of the Remington 870 12-gauge shotgun on a bi-annual basis.
<b>Legal and procedural rules</b>	Officers will deploy the Benelli M1 in accordance with Department manual section 305 and pursuant to State and Federal law regarding the use of force.

<b>Type</b>	<b>Noise Flash Diversionary Device (NFDD)</b>
<b>Description</b>	An NFDD is a less lethal munition. The NFDD used by the Department is reloadable. The reloadable body is manufactured by Defense Technology. The NFDD is placed into a metal cylindrical shaped body with ports. The metal cylindrical shaped body can be reused based on the manufacturer's specifications. <a href="https://www.defense-technology.com">https://www.defense-technology.com</a>
<b>Quantity</b>	12
<b>Capabilities</b>	A non-bursting, non-fragmenting single use device that produces a loud sound and bright light. Ideal for distracting dangerous suspects during assaults, hostage rescue, room entry or other high-risk arrest situations.
<b>Cost</b>	\$50 each.
<b>Purpose</b>	To produce brilliant light and loud sound to momentarily distract a suspect or subject (6-8 seconds), to enhance the officers' ability to safely contact and detain, or arrest.

<b>Authorized Use</b>	Diversionsary devices shall only be used by S.W.A.T. Operators who have been trained in their proper use during hostage and barricaded subject situations, high-risk warrant (search/arrest) services where there may be extreme hazards to officers, or during other high-risk situations where their use would enhance officer and community safety.
<b>Expected lifespan</b>	5 years.
<b>Fiscal impact</b>	No annual maintenance.
<b>Training</b>	Prior to use, S.R.T. Operators must attend diversionsary device training that is conducted by the manufacturer or P.O.S.T. certified instructors.
<b>Legal and procedural rules</b>	The Department will only utilize diversion devices for official law enforcement purposes, pursuant to State and Federal law regarding the use of force.

<b>Type</b>	<b>Noise Flash Diversionsary Device (NFDD)</b>
<b>Description</b>	The 7290-9-Flash Bang NFDD is a less lethal munition which delivers nine noise and flash diversions on deployment. The 9-Bang NFDD used by the Department is manufactured by Combined Tactical Systems. The NFDD has a multi-bang feature placed into a metal cylindrical shaped body with ports. <a href="https://www.combinedsystems.com">https://www.combinedsystems.com</a>
<b>Quantity</b>	12
<b>Capabilities</b>	A non-bursting, non-fragmenting single use device that produces a loud sound and bright light. Ideal for distracting dangerous suspects during assaults, hostage rescue, room entry or other high-risk arrest situations.
<b>Cost</b>	\$1,859 per quantity of 12.
<b>Purpose</b>	To produce brilliant light and loud sound to momentarily distract a suspect or subject (6-8 seconds), to enhance the officers' ability to safely contact and detain, or arrest.
<b>Authorized Use</b>	Used by SRT during rescue and high risk tactical situations.
<b>Expected lifespan</b>	5 years.
<b>Fiscal impact</b>	No annual maintenance.
<b>Training</b>	Prior to use, S.R.T. Operators must attend diversionsary device training that is conducted by the manufacturer or P.O.S.T. certified instructors.
<b>Legal and procedural rules</b>	The Department will only utilize diversion devices for official law enforcement purposes, pursuant to State and Federal law regarding the use of force.

<b>Type</b>	<b>Pepperball Launcher</b>
<b>Description</b>	High-capacity, semi-automatic launcher designed to launch less than lethal PepperBall projectiles which contain PAVA. PAVA, is an organic compound and a capsaicinoid. Pepperball is for direct impact and area saturation. <a href="https://www.pepperball.com">https://www.pepperball.com</a>
<b>Quantity</b>	Two (2).

<b>Capabilities</b>	The pepperball launcher is a compressed-air powered launcher designed to fire non-lethal PepperBall projectiles. The pepperball launcher utilizes a hopper feed system contain the projectiles.
<b>Cost</b>	\$600 each.
<b>Purpose</b>	To de-escalate a situation and lower the potential for the use of lethal force. Situations for use of the less lethal weapon systems may include, but are not limited to, dangerous and/or combative individuals, riot and civil unrest incidents, circumstances where a tactical advantage can be obtained, and potentially vicious animals.
<b>Authorized Use</b>	Only those officers who have been trained in the use of PepperBall launchers are authorized to use them.
<b>Expected lifespan</b>	5 years. Annual maintenance is approximately \$50 for each PepperBall launcher.
<b>Fiscal impact</b>	
<b>Training</b>	Sworn members utilizing PepperBall launchers and projectiles are trained in their use by the manufacturer or P.O.S.T. certified less lethal and chemical agent instructors.
<b>Legal and procedural rules</b>	Officers will deploy the PepperBall launcher in compliance with Department Manual Section 302.7.2 and pursuant to State and Federal law, including those regarding the use of force and in compliance with Penal Code section 13652.

<b>Type</b>	<b>Chemical Agent and Smoke Canisters</b>
<b>Description</b>	CS gas, OC, and smoke are encased in metal devices by the manufacturer Defense Technology. CS gas, smoke and OC devices are clearly marked and the manufacturer has developed different models which vary in size and method of disbursement. Detailed information on these products is available on the manufacturer's internet site. Smoke is not a CS gas, or OC product. <a href="https://www.defense-technology.com">https://www.defense-technology.com</a>
<b>Quantity</b>	24
<b>Capabilities</b>	Chemical agent canisters provide a high volume, continuous burn it expels its payload in approximately 20-40 seconds.
<b>Cost</b>	\$47 each.
<b>Purpose</b>	High volume, continuous burn it expels its payload in approximately 20-40 seconds. CS, OC, and smoke munitions are primarily used by Department tactical team members for tactical operations. This supply is primarily maintained for tactical purposes related to high risk, barricade and/or mobile field force situations. Smoke can also be used for concealment purposes during tactical operations.
<b>Authorized Use</b>	Only officers who have received training from the manufacturer or P.O.S.T. certification in the use of chemical agents are authorized to use them.
<b>Expected lifespan</b>	5 years.
<b>Fiscal impact</b>	No annual maintenance.



**Training** Sworn members utilizing chemical agent canisters must be certified by P.O.S.T. less lethal and chemical agent instructors.

**Legal and procedural rules** Officers will only deploy chemical agents in compliance with Department manual section 302.6 and pursuant to State and Federal law, including those regarding the use of force and in compliance with Penal Code section 13652.

**Type** **40 mm Launcher - Single**

**Description** The 40 mm LMT launcher by Defense Technology is a lightweight single shot 40 MM launcher. The launcher comes equipped with a picatinny rail mounting system with a bead sight which will accept a wide array of enhanced optics or sighting systems. A sling can be applied and used for carrying purposes. <https://www/defense-technology.com>

**Quantity** 21

**Capabilities** The 40 mm LMT launcher is used to deploy less than lethal munitions for de-escalation of force.

**Cost** \$914 each.

**Purpose** To limit the escalation of conflict and to decrease the potential use of lethal force.

**Authorized Use** Examples of situations where less lethal weapon systems may include but are not limited to: Dangerous and/or combative individuals, barricaded suspects, and aggressive animals.

**Expected lifespan** 10 years.

**Fiscal impact** Annual maintenance is approximately \$20 for each launcher.

**Training** Sworn members utilizing 40 mm launcher to deploy less than lethal chemical agents or impact rounds are trained in their use by the manufacturer or P.O.S.T. certified less lethal and chemical agent instructors.

**Legal and procedural rules** Officers will deploy 40 mm impact and chemical agents in compliance with Department manual section 302.9 and pursuant to State and Federal Law regarding the use of force and in compliance with Penal Code section 13652.

**Type** **40 mm Launcher - multi-shot**

**Description** The 40 mm multi-shot is capable of firing six rounds of munitions. The 40 mm multi-shot launcher is manufactured by Penn Arms. The launcher comes equipped with a picatinny rail mounting system with a bead sight which will accept a wide array of enhanced optics or sighting systems. A sling can be applied and used for carrying purposes. <https://www.pennarms.com>

**Quantity** 1

<b>Capabilities</b>	The 40 mm launcher is used to deploy less than lethal munitions for de-escalation of force.
<b>Cost</b>	\$1,500
<b>Purpose</b>	To limit the escalation of conflict and to decrease the potential use of lethal force.
<b>Authorized Use</b>	Examples of situations where less lethal weapon systems may include but are not limited to: Dangerous and/or combative individuals,
<b>Expected lifespan</b>	10 years.
<b>Fiscal impact</b>	Annual maintenance is approximately \$20 for each launcher.
<b>Training</b>	Sworn members utilizing 40 mm launcher to deploy less than lethal chemical agents or impact rounds are trained in their use by the manufacturer or P.O.S.T. certified less lethal and chemical agent instructors.
<b>Legal and procedural rules</b>	Officers will deploy 40 mm impact and chemical agents in compliance with Department manual section 302.9 and pursuant to State and Federal Law regarding the use of force and in compliance with Penal Code section 13652.

<b>Type</b>	<b>40 mm - Exact Impact munition</b>
<b>Description</b>	The Exact Impact 40 mm round is a less than lethal munition manufactured by Defense Technology. The projectile has a round plastic body and a blue colored sponge nose. <a href="https://defense-technology.com">https://defense-technology.com</a>
<b>Quantity</b>	100
<b>Capabilities</b>	Minimum Safe Range 5 ft / 1.5 m Maximum Effective Range 131 ft / 40 m
<b>Cost</b>	\$19.25 each.
<b>Purpose</b>	To limit the escalation of conflict and to decrease the potential use of lethal force.
<b>Authorized Use</b>	Examples of situations where less lethal weapon systems may include but are not limited to: Dangerous and/or combative individuals, barricaded suspects, and aggressive animals.
<b>Expected lifespan</b>	5 years.
<b>Fiscal impact</b>	No annual maintenance.
<b>Training</b>	Sworn members utilizing 40 mm launcher to deploy less than lethal chemical agents or impact rounds are trained in their use by the manufacturer or P.O.S.T. certified less lethal and chemical agent instructors.
<b>Legal and procedural rules</b>	Officers will deploy 40 mm impact and chemical agents in compliance with Department manual section 302.9 and pursuant to State and Federal Law regarding the use of force and in compliance with Penal Code section 13652.

<b>Type</b>	<b>40 mm - GREEN Direct Impact munition</b>
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<b>Description</b>	The 40 mm - Green crushable foam marking round is a less than lethal munition manufactured by Defense Technology. The projectile has a round plastic body and a green colored crushable foam nose. <a href="https://defense-technology.com">https://defense-technology.com</a>
<b>Quantity</b>	5
<b>Capabilities</b>	Minimum Safe Range 5 ft / 1.5 m Maximum Effective Range 131 ft / 40 m
<b>Cost</b>	\$19.25 each.
<b>Purpose</b>	To limit the escalation of conflict and to decrease the potential use of lethal force.
<b>Authorized Use</b>	Examples of situations where less lethal weapon systems may include but are not limited to: Dangerous and/or combative individuals, barricaded suspects, and aggressive animals.
<b>Expected lifespan</b>	5 years.
<b>Fiscal impact</b>	No annual maintainence.
<b>Training</b>	Sworn members utilizing 40 mm launcher to deploy less than lethal chemical agents or impact rounds are trained in their use by the manufacturer or P.O.S.T. certified less lethal and chemical agent instructors.
<b>Legal and procedural rules</b>	Officers will deploy 40 mm impact and chemical agents in compliance with Department manual section 302.9 and pursuant to State and Federal Law regarding the use of force and in compliance with Penal Code section 13652.

<b>Type</b>	<b>40 mm - ORANGE Direct Impact munition / OC</b>
<b>Description</b>	The 40 mm - Orange crushable foam marking round with OC chemical agent is a less than lethal munition manufactured by Defense Technology. The projectile has a round plastic body and a orange colored crushable foam nose. <a href="https://defense-techology.com">https://defense-techology.com</a>
<b>Quantity</b>	10
<b>Capabilities</b>	Minimum Safe Range 5 ft / 1.5 m Maximum Effective Range 131 ft / 40 m
<b>Cost</b>	\$25 each.
<b>Purpose</b>	To limit the escalation of conflict and to decrease the potential use of lethal force.
<b>Authorized Use</b>	Examples of situations where less lethal weapon systems may include but are not limited to: Dangerous and/or combative individuals, barricaded suspects, and aggressive animals.
<b>Expected lifespan</b>	5 years.
<b>Fiscal impact</b>	No annual maintenance.

**Training** Sworn members utilizing 40 mm launcher to deploy less than lethal chemical agents or impact rounds are trained in their use by the manufacturer or P.O.S.T. certified less lethal and chemical agent instructors.

**Legal and procedural rules** Officers will deploy 40 mm impact and chemical agents in compliance with Department manual section 302.7, 302.9, and pursuant to State and Federal Law regarding the use of force and in compliance with Penal Code section 13652.

**Type** 40 mm - BLUE Direct Impact munition / CS

**Description** The 40 mm - Blue crushable foam marking round with CS chemical agent is a less than lethal munition manufactured by Defense Technology. The projectile has a round plastic body and a blue colored crushable foam nose. <https://www.defense-technology.com>

**Quantity** 10

**Capabilities** Minimum Safe Range 5 ft / 1.5 m  
Maximum Effective Range 131 ft / 40 m

**Cost** \$25 each.

**Purpose** To limit the escalation of conflict and to decrease the potential use of lethal force.

**Authorized Use** Examples of situations where less lethal weapon systems may include but are not limited to: Dangerous and/or combative individuals, barricaded suspects, and aggressive animals.

**Expected lifespan** 5 years.

**Fiscal impact** No annual maintenance.

**Training** Sworn members utilizing 40 mm launcher to deploy less than lethal chemical agents or impact rounds are trained in their use by the manufacturer or P.O.S.T. certified less lethal and chemical agent instructors.

**Legal and procedural rules** Officers will deploy 40 mm impact and chemical agents in compliance with Department manual section 302.6, 302.9, and pursuant to State and Federal Law regarding the use of force and in compliance with Penal Code section 13652.

**Type** 40 mm - Ferret CS delivery munition

**Description** Defense Technology, Ferret 40MM Liquid Barricade Penetrator Round. <https://www.defense-technology.com>

**Quantity** 22

**Capabilities** A less than lethal 40MM round used to penetrate barriers, such as windows, hollow core doors, wallboard, and thin plywood. Upon impacting the barrier, the nose cone ruptures and instantaneously delivers a small amount of chemical agent inside of a structure or vehicle. In a tactical deployment situation, the 40MM Ferret is primarily used to dislodge barricaded subjects from confined areas.

**Cost** \$23 each.

<b>Purpose</b>	To limit the escalation of conflict and to decrease the potential use of lethal force.
<b>Authorized Use</b>	Examples of situations where less lethal weapon systems may include but are not limited to: Dangerous and/or combative individuals, barricaded suspects, and aggressive animals.
<b>Expected lifespan</b>	5 years.
<b>Fiscal impact</b>	No annual maintenance.
<b>Training</b>	Sworn members utilizing 40 mm launcher to deploy less than lethal chemical agents or impact rounds are trained in their use by the manufacturer or P.O.S.T. certified less lethal and chemical agent instructors.
<b>Legal and procedural rules</b>	Officers will deploy 40 mm impact and chemical agents in compliance with Department manual section 302.6 and pursuant to State and Federal Law regarding the use of force and in compliance with Penal Code section 13652.

<b>Type</b>	<b>40 mm - Aerial Warning / Signal</b>
<b>Description</b>	The 40 mm aerial Warning/Signaling munitions is a less than lethal munitions designed to produce a flash of light and sound. <a href="https://www.defense-technology.com">https://www.defense-technology.com</a>
<b>Quantity</b>	10
<b>Capabilities</b>	The 40mm aerial Warning/Signaling munitions are less than lethal munitions designed to produce 170 dB of sound, and 5 million candelas of light. Each munition is manufactured to deflagrate at a set distance and altitude and has the option of delivering irritant payloads.
<b>Cost</b>	\$25 each.
<b>Purpose</b>	To limit the escalation of conflict and to decrease the potential use of lethal force.
<b>Authorized Use</b>	Examples of situations where less lethal weapon systems may include but are not limited to: Dangerous and/or combative individuals, barricaded suspects, and aggressive animals.
<b>Expected lifespan</b>	5 years.
<b>Fiscal impact</b>	No annual maintenance.
<b>Training</b>	Sworn members utilizing 40 mm launcher to deploy less than lethal chemical agents or impact rounds are trained in their use by the manufacturer or P.O.S.T. certified less lethal and chemical agent instructors.
<b>Legal and procedural rules</b>	Officers will deploy 40 mm impact and chemical agents in compliance with Department manual section 302.10, 404, and pursuant to State and Federal Law regarding the use of force and in compliance with Penal Code section 13652.

<b>Type</b>	<b>40 mm - Aerial Warning / Signal / OC</b>
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<b>Description</b>	The 40 mm aerial Warning/Signaling munitions are less than lethal munitions designed to produce a flash of light and sound. This munition delivers OC irritant. <a href="https://www.defense-technology.com">https://www.defense-technology.com</a>
<b>Quantity</b>	10
<b>Capabilities</b>	The 40mm aerial Warning/Signaling munitions are less than lethal munitions designed to produce 170 dB of sound, and 5 million candelas of light. Each munition is manufactured to deflagrate at a set distance and altitude and has the option of delivering irritant payloads.
<b>Cost</b>	\$25 each.
<b>Purpose</b>	To limit the escalation of conflict and to decrease the potential use of lethal force.
<b>Authorized Use</b>	Examples of situations where less lethal weapon systems may include but are not limited to: Dangerous and/or combative individuals, barricaded suspects, and aggressive animals.
<b>Expected lifespan</b>	5 years.
<b>Fiscal impact</b>	No annual maintenance.
<b>Training</b>	Sworn members utilizing 40 mm launcher to deploy less than lethal chemical agents or impact rounds are trained in their use by the manufacturer or P.O.S.T. certified less lethal and chemical agent instructors.
<b>Legal and procedural rules</b>	Officers will deploy 40 mm impact and chemical agents in compliance with Department manual section 302.7, 302.8, 302.9, 302.10, 404, and pursuant to State and Federal Law regarding the use of force and in compliance with Penal Code section 13652.

<b>Type</b>	<b>40 mm - Aerial Warning / Signal / CS</b>
<b>Description</b>	The 40 mm aerial Warning/Signaling munitions are less than lethal munitions designed to produce a flash of light and sound. This munition delivers CS irritant. <a href="https://www.defense-technology.com">https://www.defense-technology.com</a>
<b>Quantity</b>	8
<b>Capabilities</b>	The 40mm aerial Warning/Signaling munitions are less than lethal munitions designed to produce 170 dB of sound, and 5 million candelas of light. Each munition is manufactured to deflagrate at a set distance and altitude and has the option of delivering irritant payloads.
<b>Cost</b>	\$25 each.
<b>Purpose</b>	To limit the escalation of conflict and to decrease the potential use of lethal force.
<b>Authorized Use</b>	Examples of situations where less lethal weapon systems may include but are not limited to: Dangerous and/or combative individuals, barricaded suspects, and aggressive animals.
<b>Expected lifespan</b>	5 years.
<b>Fiscal impact</b>	No annual maintenance.

<b>Training</b>	Sworn members utilizing 40 mm launcher to deploy less than lethal chemical agents or impact rounds are trained in their use by the manufacturer or P.O.S.T. certified less lethal and chemical agent instructors.
<b>Legal and procedural rules</b>	Officers will deploy 40 mm impact and chemical agents in compliance with Department manual section 302.7, 302.8, 302.9, 302.10, 404, and pursuant to State and Federal Law regarding the use of force and in compliance with Penal Code section 13652.
<b>Type</b>	<b>12 gauge - Bean bag round.</b>
<b>Description</b>	The bean bag round is a less than lethal munition designed to be fired directly specifically targeted zones. The bean bag round is manufactured by Defense Technology. The translucent 12- gauge shell loaded with a 40-gram, tear shaped bag made from cotton and ballistic material blend and filled with #9 shot. This design utilizes four stabilizing tails. The round utilizes a smokeless powder as the propellant. The munition is launched from a designated Department owned shotgun (Remington 870 12-gauge). <a href="https://www.defense-technology.com">https://www.defense-technology.com</a>
<b>Quantity</b>	150
<b>Capabilities</b>	The 12 gauge - Bean bag round is a less than lethal direct fire kinetic energy projectile.
<b>Cost</b>	\$5 each.
<b>Purpose</b>	To limit the escalation of conflict and to decrease the potential use of lethal force.
<b>Authorized Use</b>	Examples of situations where less lethal weapon systems may include but are not limited to: Dangerous and/or combative individuals, barricaded suspects, and aggressive animals.
<b>Expected lifespan</b>	5 years.
<b>Fiscal impact</b>	No annual maintenance.
<b>Training</b>	Sworn members utilizing less than lethal 12 gauge - Bean bag round are trained in their use by the manufacturer or P.O.S.T. certified less lethal instructors.
<b>Legal and procedural rules</b>	Officers will deploy the 12 gauge - Bean bag round in compliance with Department manual section 302.9 and pursuant to State and Federal Law regarding the use of force and in compliance with Penal Code section 13652.